
Ecology & Parks Committee

SSB 6231

Brief Description: Improving the coordination of marine protected areas.

Sponsors: Senate Committee on Ways & Means (originally sponsored by Senators Jacobsen and Shin).

Brief Summary of Substitute Bill

- Requires the director of the Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife to establish a work group relating to marine protected areas.

Hearing Date: 2/26/08

Staff: Jason Callahan (786-7117).

Background:

In the year 2000 President Bill Clinton signed an executive order relating to the federal government's management of marine protected areas (MPAs). The executive order defines MPAs as areas of the marine environment that have been reserved by federal, state, territorial, tribal, or local laws and regulations to provide lasting protection for part or all of the natural and cultural resources located within the area.

The goals of the executive order are to strengthen the management and conservation of MPAs, develop a scientifically-based system of MPAs, and avoid causing harm to MPAs through federal actions. Each federal agency undertaking actions that may affect an MPA must identify those actions and avoid harm to the MPA.

MPAs have been identified nationally, with approximately 80 located in Washington. The MPAs in Washington include areas such as national wildlife refuges, aquatic reserves established by the Commissioner of Public Lands, areas closed to bottom fishing by the Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW), underwater parks, natural area preserves created by the Department of Natural Resources, and national parks.

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MPAs can be designated and managed by the federal or state government, or by an appropriate local government. Restrictions on activities in an MPA are limited to the authority of the government that created the MPA.

Summary of Bill:

The director of the WDFW is required to establish a work group on MPAs (Work Group). MPAs are defined as marine or estuarine areas designated by a state, federal, local, or tribal government in order to provide long-term protection to the resources within the area.

The Work Group is directed to examine the current inventory and management of MPAs and develop a series of recommendations regarding MPAs. The focus of the recommendations must include improving the coordination among MPAs, improving the integration of science, and furthering the integration of local governments and non-governmental organizations into MPA management decisions. Depending on the outcome of separate legislation, the Work Group may either focus exclusively on coastal areas, or include the Puget Sound in its purview. If the Puget Sound is included, the Puget Sound Partnership must conduct reviews jointly for MPAs located within the Puget Sound.

The work group must be chaired by the director of the WDFW, and must be composed of individuals invited by the director. Invited individuals must include representatives of other state agencies and local governments with jurisdiction over MPAs, as well as representatives of federal agencies, tribal governments, and Marine Resource Counties.

The final report of the work group must be completed and delivered to the Legislature by December 1, 2009.

Appropriation: None.

Fiscal Note: Available.

Effective Date: The bill takes effect 90 days after adjournment of session in which bill is passed.